# IN THE MISSOURI COURT OF APPEALS WESTERN DISTRICT

#### COMPLETE TITLE OF CASE

STATE OF MISSOURI,

Appellant,

v.

STEPHEN D. WRIGHT,

Respondent.

#### **DOCKET NUMBER WD**76647

### MISSOURI COURT OF APPEALS WESTERN DISTRICT

**DATE:** April 22, 2014

#### **APPEAL FROM**

The Circuit Court of Macon County, Missouri The Honorable Frederick P. Tucker, Judge

#### **JUDGES**

Division One: Martin, P.J., and Pfeiffer and Mitchell, JJ.

CONCURRING.

#### **ATTORNEYS**

Chris Koster, Attorney General Timothy W. Anderson, Assistant Attorney General Jefferson City, MO

Attorneys for Appellant,

Rosalynn Koch, Assistant Public Defender Columbia, MO

Attorney for Respondent.



## MISSOURI APPELLATE COURT OPINION SUMMARY MISSOURI COURT OF APPEALS, WESTERN DISTRICT

STATE OF MISSOURI,		)
	Appellant,	)
v.	<b>11</b>	OPINION FILED: April 22, 2014
STEPHEN D. WRIGHT,		)
	Respondent.	) )

WD76647 Macon County

**Before Division One Judges:** Cynthia L. Martin, Presiding Judge, and Mark D. Pfeiffer and Karen King Mitchell, Judges

The State appeals from a judgment purportedly dismissing its information against Stephen Wright. The State contends that the trial court erred in dismissing the information because the information sufficiently states and apprises Wright of the essential elements of the charged offenses related to imitation controlled substances. Wright claims that the trial court correctly dismissed the information because his conduct does not come within the purview of the imitation controlled substance statutes. Because we are unable to discern exactly what the trial court's ruling was, or in fact, whether a final judgment was entered, the appeal is dismissed.

#### APPEAL DISMISSED; REMANDED FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS.

#### **Division One holds:**

- 1. It is unclear whether a judgment dismissing some, but not all, counts of a multi-count indictment or information is a final judgment for purposes of appeal. And the judgment here does not clearly indicate which, if not all, of the three counts were dismissed.
- 2. A court need not make factual determinations in order to rule on the sufficiency of a charging instrument.

- 3. There is currently no recognized procedural mechanism akin to summary judgment in the criminal context.
- 4. Where the court's judgment and the basis therefore are unclear, we must dismiss for lack of a final, appealable judgment.

Opinion by: Karen King Mitchell, Judge

April 22, 2014

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